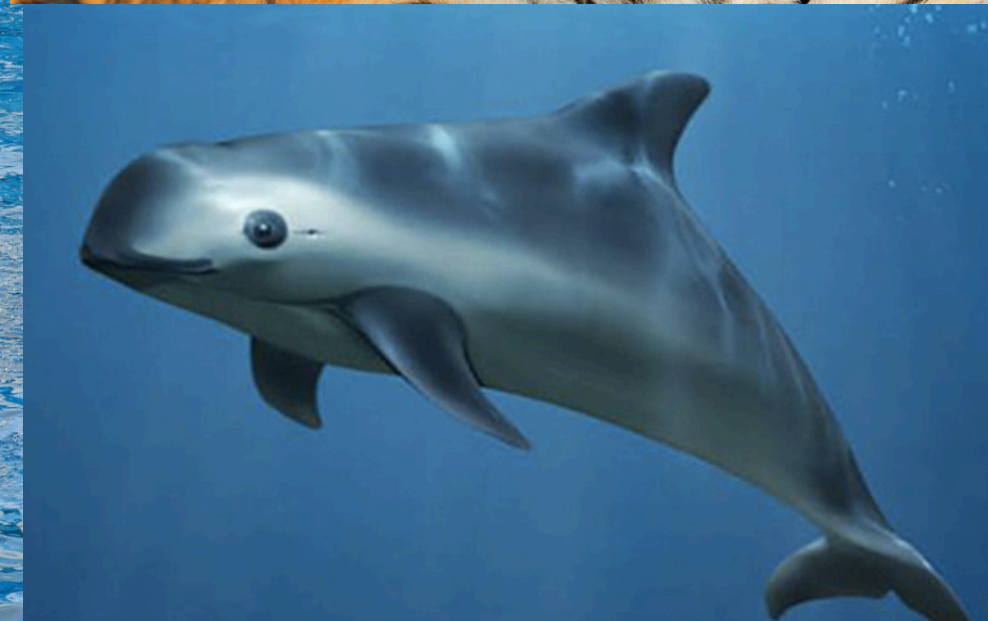




Nuestros documentales G2